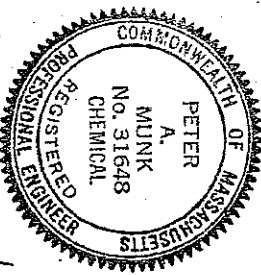


--- POLAR BEVERAGES WASTE LIQUID NEUTRALIZATION SYSTEM ---



Peter A. Munk
12-17-09

DRAWN BY: PAM
DATE: 12-16-09

POLAR BEVERAGES
BATCH NEUTRALIZATION OF ACIDIC EFFLUENT

Each batch to be neutralized contains 95 gal of aqueous solution at pH = 4.5

$$4.5 = -\log [H^+]$$

$$\text{Hydrogen concentration } [H^+] = 1 / 10^{4.5} = .000032 \text{ mole/liter}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Hydrogen quantity } n &= .00032 \text{ mole/liter} \times 360 \text{ gal} \times 3.8 \text{ liters/gal} \\ &= 0.0115 \text{ mole} \end{aligned}$$

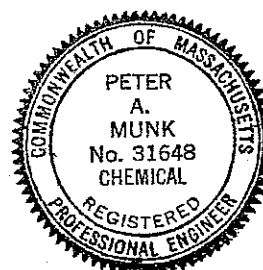
Neutralization requires 0.0115 moles OH^- = 0.0115 moles NaOH

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Required mass of NaOH} &= \frac{0.0115 \text{ mole} \times 40 \text{ gm NaOH/mole}}{0.45 \text{ gm NaOH / gm solution}} \\ &= 1.02 \text{ gm solution} \end{aligned}$$

NaOH metering pump delivers 70 cm³ / min = 1.17 cm³ / sec

$$\text{Required pumping time} = \frac{1.02 \text{ gm}}{1.05 \text{ gm/cm}^3 \times 1.17 \text{ cm}^3/\text{sec}} = 0.9 \text{ sec}$$

Conclusion: Metering pump has ample capacity to neutralize the acidic effluent stream with rapid response time



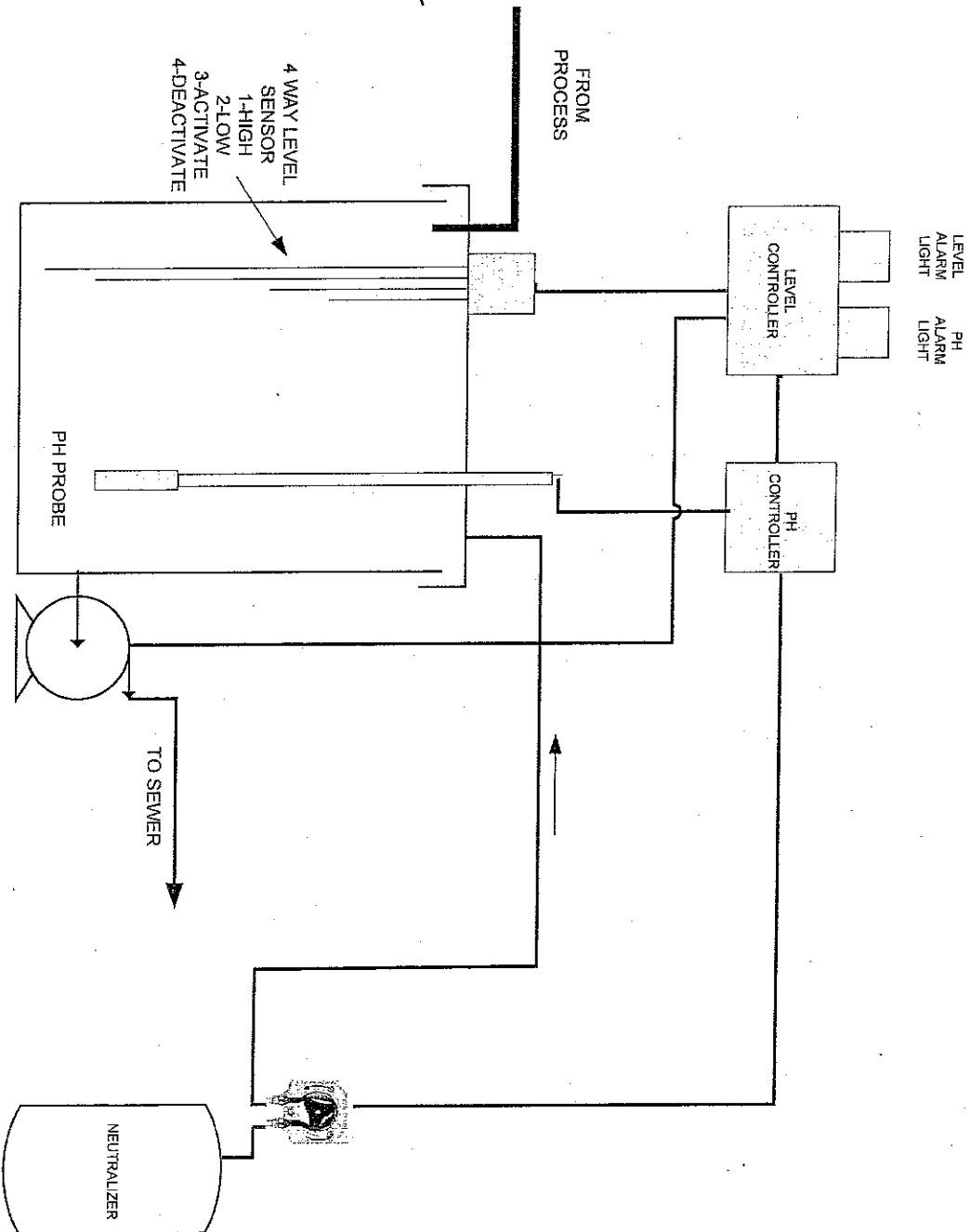
Peter A Munk

12-17-09

POLAR BEVERAGE RECLAIM SYSTEM

Monday, January 11, 2010

Chemetail



T. Slezak/R. Bodak